

STATEMENT OF BASIS for Carll's Corner Energy Center

TITLE V OPERATING PERMIT RENEWAL

Program Interest (PI): 75512 / Permit Activity Number: BOP150001

I. FACILITY INFORMATION

Carll's Corner Energy Center is located at Burlington Road and Central Railroad, Upper Deerfield Township, Cumberland County, NJ 08313 and is a power generating plant. The facility is owned and operated by Calpine New Jersey Generation, LLC.

The facility is classified as a major facility based on its potential to emit 42 tons per year (tpy) of nitrogen oxides (NO_x) and 229 tpy of carbon monoxide (CO).

This permit allows individual hazardous air pollutants to be emitted at a rate to not exceed:

HAP	lb/yr
Arsenic	8.76
Benzene	43.8
Cadmium	2.02
Lead	11.16
Manganese	628

II. AREA ATTAINMENT CLASSIFICATION

The Federal Clean Air Act (CAA) sets National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for six common air pollutants. These commonly found air pollutants (also known as "criteria pollutants") are particulate matter, ground-level ozone, carbon monoxide (CO), sulfur dioxide (SO₂), nitrogen dioxide (NO₂), and lead. The US Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) also classifies areas as "attainment" or "nonattainment" for each criteria pollutant, based on the magnitude of an area's problem. Nonattainment classifications are used to specify what air pollution reduction measures an area must adopt, and when the area must reach attainment. Currently, the entire State of New Jersey is designated as nonattainment for the 8-hour ozone NAAQS. New Jersey is designated attainment for all other pollutants. For nonattainment classification refer to <http://www3.epa.gov/airquality/greenbook/multipol.html>

III. BACKGROUND AND HISTORY

The equipment that emits air contaminants from this facility include: four simple cycle combustion turbines with water injection (WI) and selective catalytic reduction (SCR) systems to control NO_x emissions.

Table 1 - Operating Permit Revision History (located at the end of this document) provides a summary of all the changes that have been incorporated into the operating permit through seven-day notice changes, administrative amendments, minor modifications, or significant modifications since the approval of the initial operating permit or the most recent renewal thereof. Please refer to the attached explanation sheet for the structure and configuration of conditions of approval, included in the Facility Specific Requirements section of this permit.

Title V facilities whose potential emissions of Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) are above specified thresholds are required to conduct risk assessment as a part of their facility's operating permit application. The Department's review of the health risk assessment conducted for HAPs at this facility is negligible in accordance with Technical Manual 1003.

IV. BASIS FOR MONITORING AND RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS

The facility's operating permit includes monitoring, recordkeeping and reporting requirements that are sufficient to demonstrate the facility's continued compliance with the applicable requirements consistent with the following:

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1. Provisions to implement the testing and monitoring requirements of N.J.A.C. 7:27-22.18, the recordkeeping and reporting requirements of N.J.A.C. 7:27-22.19, and all emissions monitoring and analysis procedures or compliance assurance methods required under the applicable requirements, including any procedures and methods promulgated pursuant to 40 CFR 64; and
2. Where the applicable requirement does not require direct periodic monitoring of emissions, the Department requires periodic monitoring of surrogate parameters sufficient to yield reliable data from the relevant time period that are representative of the facility's compliance with the permit.
3. In situations where the underlying applicable requirement did not specify any periodic testing or monitoring, the following factors were considered in the evaluation and determination of the appropriate methodology for compliance demonstration for each emission unit:
 - Pollutant's potential impact on public health and environment.
 - Emission unit and control device (older, less reliable equipment generally require more monitoring to ensure ongoing compliance).
 - Compliance history and margin of compliance.
 - Emissions variability and process stability (emissions units with highly variable process rates or materials generally require more monitoring to ensure ongoing compliance)
 - Quantity of emissions (emissions units that will have more impact on the environment generally require more monitoring to ensure ongoing compliance).

V. APPLICABLE STATE AND FEDERAL RULES

The facility is subject to New Jersey Air Pollution Control Regulations, codified in N.J.A.C. 7:27-1 through 34, as applicable. A complete text of these regulations is available at:

<http://www.nj.gov/dep/aqm/rules27.html>

The facility is also subject to Federal regulations listed below.

40 CFR 97: Cross-State Air Pollution Rule (CSAPR)

The Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions from this facility are 62,437 tpy CO₂e and there is no GHG emissions increase.

VI. FACILITY'S COMPLIANCE STATUS

The Responsible Official at the facility has certified that the facility currently meets all applicable requirements of the Federal Clean Air Act and the New Jersey Air Pollution Control Act. Based on this certification, the Department's evaluation of the information included in the facility's application, and a review of the facility's compliance status, the Department has concluded that this air pollution control operating permit should be approved.

This operating permit includes a permit shield, pursuant to the provisions of N.J.A.C. 7:27-22.17. A permit shield provides that compliance with the relevant conditions of the operating permit shall be deemed compliance with the specific applicable requirements that are in effect on the date of issuance of the draft operating permit, and which form the basis for the conditions in the operating permit.

Also, prior to the expiration of the five-year period, the facility will be required to apply for a renewal of this operating permit, at which time the Department will evaluate the facility and issue a public notice with its findings.

VII. EXEMPT ACTIVITIES

The facility's operating permit does not include exempt activities such as office and interior maintenance activities, maintenance shop activities, food preparation facilities, cafeterias and dining rooms, etc. A complete list of exempt activities, as allowed by the Operating Permit rule, can be found at N.J.A.C. 7:27-22.1.

Table 1 - Operating Permit Revision History

Permit Activity Number	Type of Revision	Description of Revision	Final Action Date
BOP130002	Minor Modification	This is a minor modification application to install SCR systems on both U1 and U2 to comply with the NOx emission limits in NJAC 7:27-19.5(g).	5/20/14

FACILITY NAME (FACILITY ID NUMBER)

BOP050001

Activity Number
(assigned by the
Department)

New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection Facility Specific Requirements

Emission unit number
(assigned by the
facility)

Brief description of emission unit

Emission Unit: U1 25 MM BTU/hour Boiler burning Fuel Oil and Natural Gas
Operating Scenario: OS Summary OR OSXX Boiler burning Fuel Oil

OS Summary lists all rules and requirements that apply to an emission unit, regardless of operating scenarios. Emission unit may contain one or more pieces of equipment and the corresponding operating scenarios

OSXX denotes the operating scenario number and lists the rules and requirements that apply to a particular scenario. An operating scenario represents various ways (or scenarios) a piece of equipment can operate.

Records to be kept

Submittal
requirement

Item
Number

Description of applicable
requirement

Air contaminants

Monitoring method to
ensure compliance

Actions to be
taken by the
facility

Ref.#	Applicable Requirement	Monitoring Requirement	Recordkeeping Requirement	Submittal/Action Requirement
1	Conduct a comprehensive stack test at emission point PTXX at least 18 months prior to the expiration of the approved operating permit to demonstrate compliance with the <u>CO, NOx, TSP and VOC emission limits</u> . [N.J.A.C. 7:27-22.16(e)]	Other: <u>Stack emission testing</u> . Stack test shall be conducted for CO, NOx, TSP, and VOC emissions (add language as needed). Based on any 60-minute period. [N.J.A.C. 7:27-22.16(e)]	Other: <u>Stack test results</u> . [N.J.A.C. 7:27-22.16(e)]	Stack Test - <u>Submit a protocol, conduct stack tests, submit results per the approved schedule. Submit a stack test protocol to the Emission Measurement Section</u> at PO Box 437, Trenton, NJ 08625 at least 30 months prior to the expiration of the approved operating permit. [N.J.A.C. 7:27-22.18(e)] and [N.J.A.C. 7:27-22.18(h)]

Rule citation (subchapter, section, and paragraph) for the applicable requirement

Rule citation for the monitoring requirement

Rule citation for the recordkeeping requirement

Rule citations for the submittal/action requirement